

Medications: More Than Just Pills

Prescription Medicines

These include anything you can only obtain with a doctor's order such as heart pills, inhalers, sleeping pills.

Over-The-Counter Medicines

These include non-prescription items that can be purchased at a pharmacy without an order from the doctor such as aspirin, acetaminophen, laxatives, other bowel care products, **herbs** like garlic and Echinacea or **vitamins** and **minerals** like calcium, B12 or iron.

DON'T FORGET THESE TYPES OF MEDICATIONS



Eye/Ear Drops



Inhalers



Nasal Spray



Patches



Liquids



Injections



Ointments/Cream

Prompt the patient to include medicines they take **every day** and also ones taken **sometimes** such as for a cold, stomachache or headache.

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Adapted from Vancouver Island Health Authority



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Best Possible Medication History Interview Guide

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Prevent Adverse Drug Events through Medication Reconciliation

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Introduction

- Introduce self and profession.
- I would like to take some time to review the medications you take at home.
- I have a list of medications from your chart/file and want to make sure it is accurate and up to date.
- Would it be possible to discuss your medications with you (or a family member) at this time?
 - Is this a convenient time for you? Do you have a family member who knows your medications that you think should join us? How can we contact them?

Medication Allergies

- Are you allergic to any medications? If yes, what happens when you take (allergy medication name)?

Information Gathering

- Do you have your medication list or pill bottles (vials) with you?
- *Use show and tell technique when they have brought the medication vials with them*
 - How do you take (medication name)?
 - How often or When do you take (medication name)?
- *Collect information about dose, route and frequency for each drug. If the patient is taking a medication differently than prescribed, record what the patient is actually taking and note the discrepancy.*
- Are there any prescription medications you (or your physician) have recently stopped or changed?
- What was the reason for this change?

Community Pharmacy

- What is the name and location of the pharmacy you normally go to? (*Anticipate more than one*).
 - May we call your pharmacy to clarify your medications if needed?

Over the Counter (OTC) Medications

- Do you take any medications that you buy without a doctor's prescription? (*Give examples, i.e., Aspirin*). If yes, how do you take (OTC medication name)?

Vitamins/Minerals/Supplements

- Do you take any vitamins (e.g. multivitamin)? If yes, how do you take (vitamins name(s))?
- Do you take any minerals (e.g. calcium, iron)? If yes, how do you take (minerals name(s))?
- Do you use any supplements (e.g. glucosamine, St. John's Wort)? If yes, how do you take (supplements name(s))?

Eye/Ear/Nose Drops

- Do you use any eye drops? If yes, what are the names? How many drops do you use? How often? In which eye?
- Do you use ear drops? If yes, what are the names? How many drops do you use? How often? In which ear?
- Do you use nose drops/nose sprays? If yes, what are the names? How do you use them? How often?

Inhalers/Patches/Creams/Ointments/Injectables/Samples

- Do you use inhalers?, medicated patches?, medicated creams or ointments?, injectable medications (e.g. insulin)? For each, if yes, how do you take (medication name)? *Include name, strength, how often.*
- Did your doctor give you any medication samples to try in the last few months? If yes, what are the names?

Antibiotics

- Have you used any antibiotics in the past 3 months? If so, what are they?

Closing

This concludes our interview. Thank you for your time. Do you have any questions?

If you remember anything after our discussion please contact me to update the information.

Note: *Medical and Social History, if not specifically described in the chart/file, may need to be clarified with patient.*

Adapted from University Health Network